

Index of Celtic and Other Elements  
in Watson's 'The History of the Celtic Place-names of Scotland

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*-a-* see **an** (def art); **àth** (ford)

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**a** (eG), **á** (M - eMnIr) from, out of 14, 120, 393n5, 422n1 *see also* **ó**

**a** (eG, eMnIr) in 40n2, 45, 77n2, 114, 393n5 *see also* **i**

**á** (ON) river, stream, water 36

**a'** see **an** (definite article); **aig**

**ab** see **abh**

**AB** from 29n2, 168n1, 392n3

**aba** see **abh**

**abaind**, **abainn**, **aband**, **abann**, *see* **abhainn**

## A

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**abar** *see* **aber**; **eabar**

**aber** (Br, W), \***ad-ber** (eCelt), **apor** (Br), **aper** (OW), **abar** (eG), **abbor-** (eG), **abyr-** (eG), **obar-** (G), **-aber** (G),

**eper-** (Mlr), Angl **abir-**, **abr-**, **apple**, **ar-**; gen **abrach** confluence, mouth

**aber** 55, 211-12, 429, 458-467

\***ad-ber** 458 *see also* **ad-**

**apor** 78, 458

**aper** 458

**abar** 78, 454

**abbor-** 454, 458, 465

**abyr-** 466

**obar-** *xii, xiii n211*, 211, 370, 390, 427, 440, 449, 453, 455, 458, 463, 464

**-aber** 458

**eper-** 225, 463

**abrach** 459

Angl forms: **abir-** 417

**abr-** 458, 459

**apple** 458, 459

**ar-** 446, 449, 465

*see also* **b(h)ear**; **inbhear**, and *WJW's index p523*

**abh** (eG), **a(u)b** (OIr), **o(u)b** (OIr), **abha** (Ir), Angl **-a**; gen **abha**, **obha**, **aba** (OIr), Angl **awe**;

dat **abhainn** (OIr); dat pl **aibnib** (OIr) river, stream

**abh** 75, 477

**a(u)b**, **o(u)b** 75, 430, 431, 477

**abha**, **aba** 75, 77, 137, 477

**abhainn** 430

**aibnib** 457

Angl form: **awe** 75, 77, 477

*see also* **abhainn**; **afon**; **aman**

**abhach**, **obhach**, gen **abha(i)ch**, **obhaich** stream place 75, 477 *see also* **-ach**

**abhainn**, **aband** (Mlr), Angl **avon**; gen **abhann** (eG, = MnG **aibhne**), **obha(i)nn** (eG), **othainn** (eG),

**oyvin** (eG), Angl **-oon**, **-ovan**; dat **abain(d)** (Mlr), **abhuinn** (eG) river

**abhainn** 430, 434, 469-70

**Abhainn** + river name: 44, 45, 54, 75, 182, 429, 430, 434, 435, 438, 439-440, 446, 451-2, 469, 471-3, 474, 475, 477, 516 add n199

*for further examples of river names, see* *Watson chapters XIII and XIV 425-76, and under Angl names of individual rivers in his index 523-51*

**aband** 49n3

**abhann** 427, 428, 522 add n508

**obha(i)nn**, **othainn**, **oyvin** 508, 522 add n508

**abaind** 512n1

**abhuinn** 45

Angl forms: **avon** 45

**-oon, -ovan** 508

see also **abh**; **afon**; and *Watson's index p523*

**Ábhartach**, Angl **-averty**; gen **Ábhartaigh**, Angl **H(e)arty** (pers name) 236-7

**abhlach** (of apples) see **ab(h)lach**

**abhla(i)ch** place of a stream? or stream hill? 477 see also **abhach**

**abhuinn** see **abhainn**

**abir** see **eabar**

**abir-** see **aber**

**ab(h)lach** (eMnIr = MnG **ubhlach**) of apples 97 see also **-ach**

**abona** see **afon**

**abr-, abrach** see **aber**

**ac** see **ag**

**-\_cae** see **-ach**

**acaunos, acounos** (Gaul) rock, stone 33

**ach-, ach'** see **achadh**

**-ach, -each, \*-\_cos** (eCelt), **\*-\_con** (eCelt), **-ech** (OIr, eG), **-\_cus/ae** (Br), **-\_cum** (Gaul),

**-auc** (OW), **-awc** (eW), **-og** (W), Angl **-och, -o**; gen **-aich, -aigh, -igh**, Angl **-ich**;

dat **-aich, -aigh, -ich**, Angl **?-ie**; pl **-aig(h)** (Mlr), **-ich** (eG), **-igh** (eG)

(1) abounding in, full of, having, rich in (2) land, place, region, stream (of) (3) like, resembling

(4) man, person, folk (of) (5) of (place, region) (6) the ... one

etymology and phonetics 182-3, 183-4, 211, 377, 379, 387, **447**, 501

**-ach** sense (1) 38, 39, 75-6, 79, 97, 117, 125, 141, 143, 144, 180, 202, 211, 234-5, 239, 242, 280-1,

299, 311, 352, 378, 400, 406, 407, 409, 412, 413, 418, 420-1, 423, 436, 445, 446,

461, 451, 474, 476, 480-1, 482, 484, 485, 486, 497, 506, 512

sense (2) *xiii n431*, 32, 81, 96, 98, 75, 78, 113, 118, 120, 122, 138, 141-2, 143, 144, 146, 147,

182-3, 189, 200, 203, 205, 223, 234, 235, 252, 303, 350-1, 352, 353, 371, 374, 377,

379-80, 387, 404, 406, 408, 410, 411, 418, 420, 423, 424, 438, 441, 442, 445, 447, 449,

451, 452, 463, 464, 469, 470, 477, 478, 484, 488, 490, 497-8, 501, 503, 504, 509, 512,

522 add *n491*

sense (3) 426-7, 447-8, 453, 461

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sense (4) 5, 14-5, 30, 38-40, 48, 78, 86, 96, 97, 113, 115, 116, 119, 121, 136, 184, 227, 231, 239, 278, 408, 419, 496  
sense (5) 30, 39, 86-7, 96, 113, 118, 121, 141, 231, 409, 496  
sense (6) 98, 182, 349, 400, 403, 436, 446  
**-each, -ech** 14, 67, 94, 108-9, 211, 276-7, 469, 507n1  
**-\_cos** 429, 447  
**-\_con** 16, 480  
**-\_cus/ae** 7, 19, 70  
**-\_cum** 183  
**-auc** 78, 102, 120, 195-6, 293n2  
**-awc** 392-3, 447  
**-og** 447, 460  
**-aich** (gen) sense (2) 113, 141, 351, 501  
    sense (4) 119  
**-aigh** (gen) 387, 379, 438  
**-igh** (gen) 470  
**-aich** (dat) 141  
**-aigh** (dat) 353, 377, 379, 442, 470  
**-ich** (dat) 445  
**-aig(h)** (pl) 220n1, 422n1  
**-ich, -igh** (pl) 14, 67  
Angl forms: **-ich** 141  
    **-ie** 377  
    **-och** 183-4  
    **-o** 379-80  
*see also -achd; -ag; bealach; bruach; cailleach; -icca; -icos/n-; -lach; tulach,*  
*and note that -ach is the gen ending of G guttural-stem nouns (see Calder 1923 §85 pp 94-6)*

**achadh; ach'** (G dial), Angl **ach-, auch-, af-** field

**achadh** 136, 197-8

**Achadh** + 2nd element 140, 143, 145-6, 187, 199, 201, 229, 241, 252, 262, 267, 269, 305, 329, 371n1, 378, 401, 435, 436, 440, 476, 486, 498

**ach'** 371n1, 456

Angl forms: **ach-** 140, 241, 252, 440, 455-6, 498, 504

**auch-** 143, 145, 180, 187, 201, 468, 480, 494, 504

**af-** 486

*see also corrachadh, and Watson's index pp 523, 525 for names beginning Achadh, Ach-, Auch-*

**-achd, -acht** place? 259 *see also -ach*

**achlais** *see* asgall

**achter-** *see* ochdamh

\***-\_con** *see* -ach

\*- **\_cos** *see* **-ach**, **-ág**

**acounos** *see* **acaunos**

- **\_cus**, - **\_cum** *see* **-ach**, **-ag**

**-acy** *see* **f(h)asadh**

\***ad-** (eCelt) *nigh*, *to* 357, 458 *see also* **aber**

**AD** *at* 132n1

**-ad** (Ir), **-atæ** (Br), **-atai** (Br), **-ates** (Br) *folk*, *men*, *dwellers* 16, 58, 360

**-a(i)d**, \*-(**a**)**nt-** (eCelt) (1) *place* (of) (2) *stream*, *water* (of) 27, 54, 260, 270, 330, 429, 444-5, 511  
*see also* **-adh**; **-aidh**; **-aig**; **-nad**, and note that **-aid** is the gen of O-MIr nouns in **-ad**

**-adaidh**, **-atu** (O-MIr), Angl **-ety**, **-ity**; gen **-adadh**, **-ataid** (O-MIr); dat **-adaidh**, **-ataid** (O-MIr)  
(abstract noun suffix) 444-5, 511, 517 *add n250 see also* **-aidh**; **-idh**

**adaig** (OIr, = MnG **oidhche**); gen **aithche** (OIr) *night* 91

**adamnae** (OIr), **adomnae** (OIr) *great terror* 270

**Adamnan**, **Adomnán** *see* **Eódhán**

**ad-ber** *see* **aber**

**-adh**, **-ad** (OIr) (e *adj* suffix, or gen ending of dental-stem nouns, dropped in Perths dial) 470, 490, 499-500  
*see also* **-a(i)d**; **-aidh**

**-adnie** *see* **c(h)ailtnidh**

**Adomnán** *see* **Adamnan**

**-ae** *see* **-aidh**; **eighe**

**Aed** (*pers name*: 'fire') 172, 220, 227

**Aedán** *see* **Aodhán**

**Aedóc** *see* **Aodhóg**

**ædre** *see* **\_dre**

**ael** *see* **aol**

## A

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**aer** *see* àr

(-)aeth(-) (W) from \*(-)act(-) (eCelt) 5

**af-** *see* achadh

**-affray** *see* aifreann

**afon** (W) river 55, 97, 430, 433-4, 467, 475 *see also* abhainn; aman

**ag** (eG, Ir = MnG aig), **ic** (Mlr) at, in

**ag** 40n2, 311, 393n5

**ic** 53n4, 96, 162-3n2, 220n1

**-ag, -ág** (G, Ir), \*-\_cos (eCelt), -\_cus (eCelt), -\_cum (eCelt), -óc (OIr), -óg (eG), -awc (OW), -og (W);

gen, dat **-áig** (G, Ir) (1) (mainly with stream names: 'little, small')

(2) (with pers names: affectionate and diminutive suffix)

**-ag, -ág** (etymology and phonetics) sense (1) 50, 201, 229, 429, 433, 443, 446, 447-50, 451, 456, 464, 472, 476, 485, 500

sense (2) 46, 152, 202, 277-8, 279, 292-3, 298, 307, 329, 409

**-óc** 151, 187, 190, 279, 287, 291-2, 303, 310n2, 327, 328, 329, 447

**-awc, -og** 447

**-áig** 329, 448

*see also* -ach

**agaidh** *see* aghaidh

**-agán, -ucán** (eIr); gen **-again, -agáin** (G, Ir) (diminutive suffix in pers and stream names) little, small

429, 450 *see also* -ag; -án

**aghaidh**; gen **agaidh** (1) face (2) ?gorge 208, 423

\*-agnos (eCelt) sprung from 77 *see also* -an

**agro-** *see* àr

**Agrona** (Br) (name of goddess, = 'slayer') 342

**-aibh** (dat pl ending), Angl *-ie* 29, 477, 494

**aibhne** *see* abhainn

**Áibind** *see* Aoibhinn

**aibnib** *see* ab

**-aich** *see* **-ach**

**-aid** *see* **-a(i)d**

**-aidd** *see* **-idh**

**-aidh**, *Angl -ie, -y* (of various origins, in stream names etc.)  
 for **-a** 232, 439, 451  
 for **-ach, -aich, -aigh** 387, 438, 447, 451  
 for **-dhea, -diae** (eOIr) 50, 401, 438  
 from **-dae** 427, 463  
 from **-i** (pers and place-name suffix) 441-4  
 as adj suffix *see* **-idh**  
*see also -adaidh, -a(i)d; -aigh; -e*  
*and note that -aidh is the dat ending of G dental-stem nouns,*  
*also the gen of nouns in -adh, see Calder 1923 §85 p97)*

**aifreann, aifrionn, oifreann, oirrinn, OFFERENDUM, oifrend** (OIr), **offeren** (W), *Angl -affray*;  
 gen (na h-)aifrinne (1) the Mass (2) offering (of land) 255, 272, 472-3

**aig** *see* **ag**

**-aig** for **-aid** 397

**-aig** (notch) *see* **eag**

**-áig** *see* **-ag**

**-aig(h)** *see* **-ach**

**-aigh** for **-aidh** 401

**aiken-** *see* **éiginn**

**ail** (G, OIr), **al** (Br, W), *Angl el-*; gen **ailech, alo(o)** (OIr) rock, stone  
**ail** 33, 44, 71, 78, 81, 125, 449, **467-70**, 522 add n502  
**al** 33, 78  
*Angl form: el-* 125, 469-70  
**ailech, alo(o)** 33, 467  
*see also alan; all; eileach; uladh*

**-ail**, *Angl -al(l), -l(e)* spot 474, 489, 503, 516 add n191 *see also fàl*

**ailad** *see* **uladh**

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**ailche** *see eileach*

**ailcheach** *see eileachaidh*

**ailcne** (OIr) pebble 442 *see also ail, eileach*

**\*ailcnide** *see eilgnidh*

**ailch** *see ail; eileach*

**ailcin** *see alán*

**ailén** *see eilean*

**ailich, ailig(h), ailiuch** *see eileach*

**aille** *see all*

**àillidh** beautiful xi *see also -idh see also àlainn*

**\*aillse** ?sweatiness, with foam or scum 47

**aillseach, aillsech** (eMnIr) sweaty 47

**Ailpein**, Angl *Alpin*; gen **Ailpin**, Angl *-elpie* (pers name) 237, 409

**-áin** *see -án*

**-ain** *see àthan*

**aingéal**; gen pl **aingéal, aingel** (OIr) angel 92

**-aine** *see -(a)ine*

**-ainn** *see -ann; m(h)aighin*

**-aios** *see -e*

**air** (by, near, on) *see ar*

**air** (of slaughter) *see àr*

**air-** (emphatic prefix) *see ar-*

**airbe, airbhe** *see eirbhe*

**airc, arc-**, Angl *ark-* difficulty, penury, strait 3, 450

**àirc, arc** (MÍr), **arg** (MÍr), Angl *ark-*; gen **airce** (MÍr), ?**fairg(e)** ark, coffer, shrine 76, 265

**airchur** *see* **urchair**

**aird(e), aird** *see* **ard**

**aire**, gen (na h-)aire, Angl *-hair* heed, watch 135, 269n1

**airecht** *see* **eireachd**

**airer** *see* **earra-**

**airg** *see* **àirc**

**airigh** shieling 14, 423

**airneach**, Angl *-erno, -ernach, -ernock* with sloe-trees 143

**airther** (MÍr, = MnG **earra**) -east (as in 'south-east') 319n1 *see also* **ar**

**airthráig, \*earraigh**; gen ?**earraid, airthrago** (OÍr) foreshore 76-7 *see also* **ar; traoghadh**

**-ais** *see* **f(h)as**

**-áis** *see* **gwas**

**aiseag** ferry 288

**aite** place 263 *see also* **aitreb**

**aith, áith** sharp 73, 93, 94

**aith (W)** *see* **eith**

**aithche** *see* **adaig**

**aithrigh**; gen (na h-) **aithrighe**, Angl *-harry* repentance 269

**aitionn**, Angl *-atin* juniper 423

**aitreb** (MÍr) abode 173n1 *see also* **aite; tref**

**AKRON (ἄκρον)** cape 24 *see also* **ard**

## A

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**al** *see ail*

**al, -ala-** *see all*

**àlainn, àluinn** lovely 46, 499 *see also àillidh*

**alan, alán, alaun-a/-os** (Br); gen ?**ailein** rock-place, stony (stream) 32-3, 35, 71, **467-9** *see also ail*

**Alba**; gen. **Alban**, Angl **-albane** Scotland, territory of the Scots 6, 10-14, 28, 226

**albha** *see allmhagh*

**ald-** *see auld; allt*

**-ald** *see allt; gual*

**all**, Angl **al, ?-ala-, allo-**; gen. **alla, aille** (eIr), Angl **-ell, -oull** cliff, crag, precipitous rock  
182, 455, **479**, 502-3 *see also ail; allt*

**-all** *see gual*

**allan** *see alan*

**-allan** *see Fáelán*

**allas** (OIr, = MnG **fallus**) sweat 47

**-allo** *see all*

**-allochy** *see eileachaidh*

**allt, alt, alta** (eG), Angl **ald, auld-, ault-, -al(l)t**; gen (an) **uillt**, Angl **-nauld**

(1) (earlier) bluff, cliff, height, hill, precipice (2) (later) burn, stream

**allt** (sense 1) 137, **140**, 242-3, 356, 457

(sense 2) xiii n431, 12, 135, **140**, 153, 183, 203, 229, 234, 242, 251, 275, 285, 290, 348-9, 408,  
440, 448, 448-50, 451, 453-8, 469, 474, 479-80, 488, 494, 495, 505, 512

(sense 1 or 2) *98n2, 116, 123, 232, 297, 252, 483, 486, 490, 500*

**alt** (senses 1 and 2) **137-8, 499**

**alta** (sense 2) 45

**uillt** (sense 2) 251, 436

Angl. forms: **ald** 135, 140, 141, 456, 483

**auld-** 229

**ault-** 451

**-al(l)t** 138, 456, 479, 494, 499

**-nauld** 242, 243

*see also all; ALTA, and WJW's index p524*

**alltaidh**, Angl *-ilty* little burn 143 *see also* **-idh**

**alo, aloo** *see* **ail**

*Alpin* *see* **Ailpein**

**alt, alta** *see* **allt**

**ALTA** high 47 *see also* **allt**

**àluinn** *see* **àlainn**

**am** *see* **an** (def art)

**aman**; \***ambona** (eCelt), **ambe** (Gaul), **ambis** (Gaul) river, stream 369, **430** *see also* **abh**; **afon**

**ambuill**; **AMPULLA**, **ampoill** (eMlr), Angl *-ample* large jar, vat 448

**a mbun** *see* **i mbun**

**amhainn** *see* **abhainn**

*-ample*, **ampoill** *see* **ambuill**

**an, a', am, an t-, na, nam, nan** the (def art):

**an** (nom sg fem) 96, 123, 147, 262, 396

**a'** (nom sg fem, before labials and palatals) 78, 96, 140, 255, 268, 299, 413, 426, 501, 506

**am** (nom sg masc, before labials) 406, 480

**an t-** (nom sg masc, before vowels) 97n5, 98-9n3, 243, 244, 306, 349, 457, 477, **479**, 491

**an t-** (nom sg fem, before s-) 105, 503, 516 add n191

**an** (gen sg masc) 12, 41n1, 135, 182 and n1, 201, 223, 250, 256, 262 268, 269, 294, 413, 423, 424, 472, 478, 484, 491, 494, 498, 499, 500, 504, 505, 509, 519 add n304, 518 add n294

**an t-** (gen sg masc, before s-) 144, 261-3, 268, 269, 499

**ind** (Olr) (gen sg masc) 267, 417

**an** (dat sg before vowels, dentals, **l-**, **r-**, **s-**) 438

Angl forms of **an**, **an t-**: *-a-* 494

*-an-* 499

*-and-* 417

*-en(h)-* 267, 411, 480, 494, 500, 504

*-end-* 267

*-er-* 424

*-in-* 138, 266, 423, 424, 494, 504

*-n-* 139, 201, 204, 478, 491, 498, 499, 500

*-y-* 492

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**a'** (gen sg masc, before labials and palatals) 37, 122, 145, 236, 262, 265, 311, 313, 314, 359, 377, 402, 406, 407, 411, 413, 420, 423, 479, 480, 483, 485-6, 490-1, 495, 498, 515 add n173

Angl forms of **a'**: **-a-** 236, 377, 483, 495

**-i-** 299

**-ie-** 378, 501

**-o-** 501

**-y-** 411

**'n** (dat sg, elided after vowel) 427

**na, na h-** (before vowel) (gen sg fem) 52n1, 89n4, 92, 98-99n1, 123, 124, 140, 141, 143, 145, 182, 199, 230, 236, 241n1, 245, 250, 251-4, 254, 260, 266-7, 269, 270, 304, 310, 359, 380, 381, 412, 423, 427, 428, 436, 438, 452, 472, 476, 479-80, 482, 486, 490, 492, 494, 498, 501, 504, 512, 514 add n79, 515 add n183, 517 add n254 and n265, 519-20 add n326, 522 add n506

Angl forms of **na** (sg), **na h-**: **-a-** 498

**-an-** 198-9

**-en-** 135, 260, 412

**-enh-** 480

**-in-** 416

**-n-** 222, 267, 486

**-nah-** 479

**(ir)on-** (ard **na**) 147

**na** (nom pl) 81, 95, 125, 253, 269, 273, 349-50, 426, 478, 500, 506, 509, 521 add n424

**na** (gen pl) (Ir, rarely G, see **239-40**) 35, 45, 74, 94, 96, 184, **240, 241-2**, 335, 345, 406, 494, 514 add n79

Angl forms of **na** (pl): **-en-** 184

**-ne-** 140, 242

**nam** (gen pl, before labials) 15, 38, 145, 199, 273, 452, 482, 495, 503

Angl form of **nam**: **-na-** 146, 359, 420

**nan** (gen pl) 14, 32, 140, 201, **241-2**, 248n1, 267, 401, 468, 476, 482, 514 add n79, 522 add n455

Angl forms of **nan**: **-en-** 146, 424

**-in-** 140, 241

**-n-** 184, 201, 421

see also **isin**; **risin**

**an, ann an, eni-** (eCelt), **in** (Ir, eG) in, at

**an, ann an** 97n5, 98-9n3, 230, **240**, 308n2, 490-1

**eni-** 476 see also **inbhear**

**in** 5, 240-1, 515 add n81

**-an, -án, -on( )** (eCelt, Br, Gaul) (nominal or locative suffix, in names of goddesses, folk-names, river-names and other place-names) 200, 201, 270, 320, 349, 350, 400, 420, 426, 428, **429-31**, 438, 450, 452, 447, 484, 503 see also **-agán**; **-agnos**; **-nes**; **-inn**

**-án**; gen sg **-áin** (diminutive suffix) -let, little

with personal names 41n3, 63, 78, 83, 93, 94, 121, 123, 164, 165, 193, 194, 227, 237, 238, 240, 265, 270, 277, 278-9, 282, 283, 284-6, 291, 298, 300, 302, 304, 309, 311-12, 314, 409, 485

with topographic names *xiii n431*, 14, 32, 80, 81, 103, 138, 140, 143, 145, 202, 203, 236, 242, 262, 276, 335, 350, 401, 423, 427, 442, 447, 450, 451, 453, 456, 465, 466, 471, 474, 476, 481, 484, 485, 497, 498, 503, 504, 512, 522 add n455

see also **clachán**; **-ín**

**anair** from the east 308, 508n2

**-anaish** see **Aonghus**

\***Anau**, **Anava** see **Anu**

**anaw** (W) largess, riches, wealth 55

**andóit** see **annaíd**

**anfadh**, gen **anfaidh** storm 475

**-angus** see **Aonghus**

**-\_ni** see **-awn**

**aníar** see **iar**

**-anity** see **annaíd**

**ann** (in) see **an** (in)

**-ann**, **-unn**; reinflected gen **-ainn**; dat **-ainn** (in river names) 35, 55, 429, 433-5, 484

**annaíd**, **andóit** (OIr), **annáid** (Ir), Angl **annat**;

gen sg (na h-) **annaide**, Angl **-annaty**, **-anity**, **-annet**, **-hannet**; nom pl **annaidean**

patron saint's church, church with relics of patron

**annaíd**, **annáid** 78, 170, 174n3, 250-4, 319, 380, 436

**andóit** 170, 250, 319

**annaide** 170, 190, 251-3, 380, 440

**annaidean** 253

Angl forms: **annat** 197, 250-2, 298, 436, 440

**-annaty**, **-anity** 170

**-annet** 251

**-hannet** 185, 190, 252, 253

**-ant-** see **-aid**

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\*-anto- (eCelt); pl -antae (eCelt, Br), -antes (eCelt, Br) (participial suffix) folk, people 18-19, 27

Anu (Ir), Anava (Br), \*Anau (Br, OW); gen Annan mother of the gods, goddess of prosperity 55

-\_nus *see* -awn

ao- < preconsonantal \*oi (eCelt) 4

aodann, eudann, étain (OIr), éadann (Ir), Angl *edin*; gen étain (OIr), éadainn (Ir, = MnG aodainn)

face, front, hill-face

aodann 414, 448, 493

eudann 137

étain, éadann, étain, éadainn 340, 493

Angl form: *edin* 137, 448, 481, 488, 493

*see also* éideann

Aodhán, Aedán, -odan (saint's name) 123 *see also* -án, and *WJW's index*, p552

Aodhóg, (M')Aedóc, Angl -*maok*; -oak (saint's name) 328 *see also* -ág

Aoibhinn, Éibhinn, Áibind (MÍr), Angl -*evan*, -*evin* (saint's name: delightful) 271, 517 add n271

*see* Áibind

aol lime (fertiliser) 522 add n502

aon, \_en (OIr) (1) one, single (2) choice, unique 4, 230, 319, 357, 491

aonach, *ennoch*-; gen sg aonaich, aonaigh, -*inich*

(1) assembly, fair, market, place of union (2) solitary place, moor, mountain top

sense (1) 252, 498

sense (2) 417

sense (1) or (2) 491, 522 add n491

Aonghus; gen Aonghuis, -*anaish*, -*angus* (saint's name) 272, 510

apdaine (MÍr) abbacy, abbey land 110, 124

aper, apor, *apple*- *see* aber

APER; gen APRI boar 397

ar (Ir, Br, W), are (eCelt, eBr), air(-) (MnG), er-, ir-, or-, ur-, Angl *or-*, *ur-*, *?-u-*

(1) near, on (2) east of (*see also* airther; anair)

ar 12, 41, 95, 217n3, 227, 344, 359, 379, 427, 464, 468, 475-6, 510

are 40-1n2, 41, 476

**air** 95, 344, 352  
**er-, ir-** 41, 44  
**or-** 40-1n2, 475  
**ur-** 95, 183, 344, 352-3, 464, 475, 481, 482, 515-6 *add n183*  
 Angl forms: **or-, ur-** 95, 352, 413, 475  
**-u-** 464  
*see also ar-* (emphatic prefix)

**àr; agro-** (Br); **aer** (W) slaughter, war 29, 342

**ar-, air-** (emphatic prefix) fore-, great, over- 76-7, 266, 320-1 *see also ar*

**ar-** *see aber; oirer*

**-ar, -(a)r-** (collective suffix) 376, 416, 450

**-ar, -ara** (eCelt), **-aros** (eCelt) (suffix of stream names) 47, 429, **431-3** *see also d(h)obhar*

**-ar** *see àth*

**-ara** *see -ar* (suffix of stream names)

**àra** *see áru*

**áradh** *see fàradh*

**araf** (W) slow 48

**àraidh** *see fàradh*

**árann** *see áru*

**arbhar**; gen **arbha**, Angl **-arrow** corn 349, 410-11

**arc** *see airc; àirc*

**ard** (na), **aird**, **ardd** (OIr), **art** (OIr), Angl **aird**, **arn-**, **ern-**, **iron-**, **-art**, **-hard**; gen (na h-) **airde**, **aird** (Ir);  
 dat **aird** (OIr); pl **artda** (OIr) (1) high (2) height, (3) cape, point, promontory  
**ard** sense (1) 75, 183, 200, 202, 227, 236, 285, 306, 454, 456  
 sense (2) 81, 92, 144, 147, 164, 170, 238, 302, 310, 350, 401, 405, 464, 485-6,  
 496, 518 *add nn279, 285*  
 sense (3) 24, 80, 92, 149, 241, 270, 318  
**aird** (nom) xi, 48, 200, 288, 307, 411, 437, 498  
**ardd**, **art** 93-4  
**aird** (gen) 310, 334  
**aird** (dat) 24, 508

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**artda** 93-4

Angl forms: *aird* 201-2, 236

*arn-* 486

*ern-* 170

*iron-* 147

*-art* 200, 307, 498

*-hard* 145-6

see also **creichard**, and *WJW's index p524-5* for names beginning *aird-*, *ard-*

*-ardie* see **beartach**

**are** see **ar**

**arg** see **airc**

**argent-** (eCelt), ?**argita** (eCelt) silver 71

*ark-* see **airc**

*arn* see **ard**; **earrann**

*-arnaich*, *-arnaigh* place 376

*-arnock* see **Ernóc**

*-aros* see *-ar* (suffix of stream names)

*-arossie* see **Fearghas**

*-arra* see **eirbhe**

*-arrick* see **tarrag**

*-arrie* see **eirbhe**

*-arrow* see **arbhar**

**art** stone 376

**art**, **artda** see **ard**

**arténe** (Mlr) pebble 376

**áru** (OIr) (= MnG **àra**); gen **árann** (OIr) kidney 87

**as** from, out of 262n1

**as-** *see f(h)as*

**asgall** (= MnG **achlais**); gen **asgail**, Angl **-asgill** armpit 424

**-ash** *see f(h)as*

**-assie, -assy** *see f(h)asadh*

**at-** *see ath-*

**-atad** *see -adaidh*

**-atæ, -atai** *see -ad*

**-ataid** *see -adaidh*

**-ates** *see -ad*

**ath-**; ON **at-** (1) re-, repeated, again (2) disused (3) new (4) very  
 sense (2) 493-4  
 sense (3) 228-9  
 sense (4) 451-2

**àth**, Angl **(-)a(-), -ar**; gen **àtha**; dat **àthaigh**, Angl **eathie** ford  
**àth** 81, 135, 145, 260, 289, 323, 330n1, 349, **477-8**, 494n1, 522 *add n478*  
**àtha** 478  
**àthaigh** 478  
 Angl forms: **(-)a(-)** 81, 135, 289, 477-8  
**-ar, eathie** 478

**àth**; gen (na h-) **àtha** kiln 236

**-atha** from -\_ 51

**àthan**; gen **àthain**, Angl **-ain** fordlet 478 *see also àth*

**-atin** *see aitionn*

**-atu** *see -adaidh*

**atuaid** (MÍr) north (of) 279n1 *see also tuath*

**au** (OÍr) becomes \_ (G) 51

**au** (OÍr), **ae** (OÍr); gen **auí** (OÍr) descendant (of), grandson (of) 29n2, 93, 279

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**-au** (Br) from **-av(a)** (eCelt) 51, 55, **433** *see also -ann*

**aub** *see ab*

**auch-**, **auchen-** *see achadh*

**auchter-** *see uachdar*

**auchto-**, **auchty-** *see ochdamh*

**auld** (Scots), **ald-** old 138 *see also allt*

**ault** *see allt*

**aurchoir** *see urchair*

**-av(a)** (eCelt) becomes **-au** (Br) 51, 55, **433** *see also -ann*

**-averty** *see Àbhartach*

**-avia** *see -wy*

**-\_vios** (eCelt) folk 16 *see also -wy*

**avon** *see abhainn; afon*

**-avos** (Gaul) (pers name suffix) 434 *see also -av(a)*

**-awc** *see -ach; -ag*

**awe** *see abh*

**-awn** (W), **-\_nus/i** (Br) (suffix forming names of districts or tribes) 103, 434