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c phonetics

- c from $\sqrt{\text{qu}}$ 2
- c from **cc** (eCelt) 5
- c- becomes **ch-** after adj in lenition 386
- c- becomes **gc-** in eclipsis 140, 184, **239-42**, 406, 485, 514 add n79
- c- from **mac** by elision 166
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c (Br, W) phonetics

- c becomes g in mutation 355, 385-6

-c- *see* **m(h)ac**

ca- *see* **cadha caan-** *see* **Cathan**

catchaileith; gen **chachaileith** gate 146n1, 420

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cadan, catona (Br) warring one 431 *see also* **cath**

cadha, Angl ?**ca-**, **caw** pass, path 284, 418

Cadog, Doc(us); gen **Doic**, Angl **-dock, -doe(s)** (saint's name) 327 *see also* **-ag**

CÆCUS *see* **caoch**

caer (Br, W), ***casera** (eBr), **ceir-** (Br), **kêr** (Bret), ***CADRUM, CASTRA, QUADRUM**, Angl **car-, cath-, keir, kir-**;

pl **caerydd** (Br, W), Angl ?-**cary** entrenched or stone-girt fort

caer 5, 340, 347, 348, **365-71**, 372, 383-4

***casera** 366

ceir-, kêr 370

***CADRUM, CASTRA, QUADRUM** 365

caerydd 370

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caera (OIr, = MnG **caora**) sheep 16

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cagar a whisper 451

cagarnach; gen **chagarnaigh**, Angl *-haggernie* whispering 451

caibeal; gen **chaibeil**, Angl *-chapel* chapel 165, 265, 273, 278, 311 *see also* **seipeil**

càidh ? ('I do not know the origin' WJW) 382

caidreabh, contrebia (eCelt), **co-treb** (eG) intimacy, society 357 *see also* **treabhar; tref**

c(h)ail, Angl *-chall* wet meadow, a flat 201

caill *see* **coille**

caille veil 327n1

cailleach; gen **caillich** (1) nun (2) hag (1) 267, 302 (2) 140, 427

cailledh *see* **coille**

caillich *see* **cailleach**

cailtidh, caletó- (eCelt), Angl *kelty* hard 106, 441 *see also* **caladh; -idh**

c(h)ailtnidh, Angl *?-adnie, keltney* hard 441, 308, 517-8 add n273, *see also* **caladh**

càin tax on land 235

c(h)áin, c(h)_in (OIr) fair (adj) 92-3, 257 *see also* **caoin**

Cainer, Angl *-cannell, -kenner, -kinner* (saint's name) 166, 275-6

Cainnech; gen **Chainnigh**, Angl *-chenich, -chenzie, -kenzie* (saint's name) 276-7 *see also* **Coinneach**

Cairbre; gen **Chairbre**, Angl *-forber* (pers n) 219-20, 237

cairidh weir 490

cairn *see* **cardden; carn**

cairney *see* **carnach**

cairreech (MÍr) rocky 469n1 *see also* **-ach; carraig**

cais- *see cas(s)*

caiseal, casel (MÍr); gen **chaisil**, Angl *-quhassle*; e gen pl (**na**) **gcaiseal**, Angl *-gashel*;
e dat pl **caislibh**, ?**caisligh** bulwark, circular stone fort, stone wall 184, 199, 223

caisteal; gen **chaisteil**, Angl *-chastle*; nom pl **caistealan** castle, Roman encampment, tower
113, 173n4, 199, 240, 407, 409, 463, 474, 483

-caithley *see Cathalàn*

caito *see coed*

cal- (eCelt), √**kal-**, **καλέω**, **CALARE** call, cry 21-2, 431, 435

caladh, calath (OÍr), **calad** (M-eMnÍr), **caleto-** (eBr), **caled** (W)
(1) hard (2) (G) beach, ferry, firm shore, harbour
caladh sense (1) 22, 456, 468, 515 add n106
sense (2) 515 add n106
calath 22, 105, 456
calad 455-6, 522 add n455
caleto- 105-6, 371, 456
caled 22, 124, 369, 371, 456

calbh, colbha (Ír) ozier, stalk 442 *see also calabha*

calbh- *see kálfr*

calch (M-MnW) chalk, lime 343

caled, caleto- *see caladh*

calg, colg; gen **c(h)uilg** prickle, straight sword 7, 37, 70, 495 *see also cuilionn*

call *see c(h)oll*

calladh; gen **challaidh** (abounding in) hazel 490 *see also -adh; c(h)oll*

calltuin, c(h)olltuin, Angl *-calton*; gen **c(h)alltuinn**, Angl *cowden* hazel 139, 141, 412, 420
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Calmán *see Colmág*

calona (eCelt) calling one 431 *see also cal-; -on()*

-calton *see calltuinn*

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cam, camb (OIr) bent, crooked 94, **143**, 439, 456, 485 *see also* **camas**

camach bent place 143 *see also* **-ach**

camas (= MnG **camus**), **c(h)ambas** (OG, OIr), Angl **-cambus**, **cammos** bay, bight, river bend
94, 138, 202-3, 273, 277, 284n1, 330, 480, 491, 494, 501, 514 *add n79*

camb *see* **cam**

cambas, **-cambus**, **cammos**, **camus** *see* **camas**

CAMPUS; dat **CAMPO** plain 92, 104, 279

can (Br, W), **canto-** (Gaul), **cant** (OW) white 31, **364-5**, 369, 455

-cannell *see* **Cainer**

canoin; gen **c(h)anoin** canon (cleric) 313

cant (W) orb, rim of a circle 369 *see also* **cantref** ('hundred')

cant(o-) *see* **can**

cantref (W) division of land, 'hundred' 357 *see also* **cant**; **tref**

cantref (?white stead) *see* **can**; **tref**

caoch, **CÆCUS** blind 442

caochán; gen pl **caochán** overgrown rivulet 442, 476 *see also* **-án**

caoidh; gen **caoidhe** ('lamentation' Dwelly) 473

caoil *see* **caol**

caoin beautiful, smooth 419 *see also* **c(h)áin**

caol, **cóil** (OIr), **cul** (W), Angl ?**kel-**; dat **caoil** (1) (adj) narrow, slender (2) (noun) kyle, sound, strait
sense (1) 406, 419, 439, 444, 487, 521 *add n422*
sense (2) 30, 49, 89, 209, 274

caolas a sound, a strait 274

Caomhán, e **Cóemán**, Angl **-kivan** (saint's name) 302 *see also* **-án**

Caomhi, e **Cóemhi**; gen **Chaomhaidh**, Angl *-hangie* (saint's name) 240, 314

caor glowing mass, sparkling stream 452 *see also caorthann*

caora *see caera*

caorthann; gen **chaorthainn**, Angl *-chirn* rowan 412 *see also caor*

capull, **ceffyl** (W); gen **chapull**; gen pl **c(h)apull**, (**na**) **gCapull**, Angl *capel*, *-caple* horse, mare
138, 241, 363-4, 396, 411, 498

c(h)ar, **cor**, Angl *-gar*, *-gor*; gen **chair** (1) cast, shot (2) setting (3) battlement, coping, upper row
210, 480-1 *see also carr*; **urchar**

car- *see càrn*; **coire**; **craobh**

-car (circle, etc) *see cor*

-car *see c(h)athair*

càraid; gen **chàraide**, Angl *-quharity* couple 469

caráin; gen **c(h)aráin** little cast 481 *see also -án*; **c(h)ar**

carbanton *see carpat*

cardden (W), **carden** (Br), Angl *card-*, *-cairn*; gen **chartdan** (Br), **c(h)arda(i)n(n)** (G) brake, copse, thicket
cardden, **carden** 95, 212, 352-3, 510
chartdan, **c(h)arda(i)n(n)** 95, 352-3, 463, 466, 475, 490

careg *see carraig*

Carmac, *-carmick* *see Cormac*

carn, **carno-** (Br), **carn** (W), Angl *car-*, *cairn-*; gen **c(h)uirn**, Angl *-cairn*;

pl **carnau** (W), e ?**carno** (Br, W); e gen pl (**na**) **gcarn**, Angl *-gairn*

(1) cairn, heap of stones (2) rocky hill (3) (W) cliff, crag

carn 17, 19, 64-5, 100, 182, 204nn1-2, 205, 234, 241, 242, 249, 262, 321, 335, 366, 402, 477

carno- 19

carn (W) 19, 234, 386, 401-2

c(h)uirn 402, 477

carnau, **carno** 412

(**na**) **gcarn** 241-2

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-gairn 241-2

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càrn; gen **càrna**, e ?**carno** flesh 241,401

carnach, gen **c(h)arnaigh**, Angl **-cairney**, **-kairney** place of cairns, rough rocky place 418, 463
see also **-ach**; **carn**

-carnaig *see* **ceatharnág**

carnaigh *see* **carnach**

carnán cairnie, little rocky hill 14 *see also* **-án**; **carn**; **carnach**

carnas, Angl **carns-** rocky hill 182 *see also* **carn**

carnau *see* **carn**

carnedd (Br, W); pl **carneddau** heap of stones 369 *see also* **carn**

carno- (cairn) *see* **carn**

carno- (Br, Gaul) trumpet 19 *see also* **corn**

carns- *see* **carnas**

carpat (eIr), **carbanton** (eCelt, Br), **CARPENTUM**; gen pl **carpat** (1) chariot (2) (eIr) gum, jaw, palate 35
see also **Cormac**

carr; gen **c(h)arra**, Angl **-har** projecting rock, ledge, shelf 146, 348, 366, 433, 512 *see also* **c(h)ar**

carraig, **carrac** (Mlr), **carrecc** (OW), **karrek** (Bret), **car(r)eg** (W), Angl **carrick** headland, rock, stone
carraig 186, 515 add n173, 521 add n424
carrac 173n2
carrecc, **karrek** 521 add n424
carreg 186, 433
careg 460
Angl form: **carrick** 186, 521 add n424
see also **cairrcech**

cart (Ir); 1st pers sg **cartaim** (Ir) cleanse 44

-cary *see* **caer**

cas, **coxa/-us** (eCelt), **cos** (Ir), **coes** (W); dat **cois**; pl **c(h)asan** (1) foot (2) (an **cois** na) near
cas 5, 486

coxa/-us 5, 70-1, 85
cos 5, 85
coes 5
cois 241n1, 314
c(h)asan 396, 486
see also caslorg

cas(s), cais- (1) curly, twisted, (2) quick, rapid 313, 449

casel *see caiseal*

casera *see caer*

caslorg footprint 427 *see also cas; lorg*

cass *see cas(s)*

Cass; gen **Chasaidh**, Angl **-chassie** (saint's name) 312-3 *see also cas(s)*

CASTRA *see caer*

cat; gen pl **c(h)at**, e gen pl **catt**, (na) **gcat**, Angl **-gat**, ON form **kata-**; dat pl **cataibh**, e dat pl **cattaib**
 (1) wild cat (2) tribal name (area of Caithness and Sutherland)
 sense (1) 16n1, 94, 100, 117, 138, 242, 251, 286, 442, 465
 sense (2) 29-30, 506

cat (W) bit, fragment, part, piece 209

Catán; gen **Chatáin**, Angl **-chattan** (saint's name) 277 *see also -án; cat* (wild cat) *see also Cathan*

cater- *see c(h)athair*

cath, catu- (Br), **cad** (W); pl **catha** battle, battalion
cath 32n2, 39, 57, 74, 108, 118, 192, 312, 392n5, 401, 431, 488, 497
catu- 431, 520 add n327
cad 431
catha 62n2, 216n3

càth; earlier gen pl **c(h)àtha** husk 348

cath- *see caer*

c(h)athair, cathir (eG), Angl **car-**, **cater-**, **kather**, **-quhar**; gen **cathrach**, Angl **-catrath**, **-cathro**;
 dat **cathraigh** (1) chair, fairy seat (W Ross dial) (2) round stone fort (3) monastery
 sense (1) 222n2, 262, 283
 sense (2) 136, 222-3, 365-6

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sense (3) 164, 225, 273, 317

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-cathro 222, 366

-catrach 222

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Cathan; gen **Chathain**, Angl -*caan* (pers name) 238 *see also* **Catán**

c(h)àthar; gen **c(h)àthraigh**, Angl ?-*char*, ?-*chrie* broken, mossy ground 138, 141

Cathba(d), **Cathub** (eIr); gen **C(h)athbhaidh**, **Cathboth** (eIr), **Cathbad** (eG), Angl -*caffie* (pers/ saint's name)

122, 174

cathir *see* **c(h)athair**

cathkin *see* **coitchionn**

cathraigh, -*cathro* *see* **c(h)athair**

Cathub *see* **Cathba(d)**

catkin, **catkune** *see* **coitchionn**

catona *see* **cadan**

catt, **cattaib** *see* **cat** (wild cat)

-*catrach* *see* **c(h)athair**

catu- *see* **cath**

cau *see* **cuach**

caur (MW, = MnW **cawr**) giant 195

caw *see* **cadha**

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cc (eCelt) becomes **c** (G), **ch** (Br, W) 5

C_, Cé? (Pictish province, meaning unknown) 107, 108, 114-5

cealgach; gen pl (na) **gcealgach** deceitful person 242 *see also -ach*

ceall, c(h)ell (eG), **CELLA**, Angl **-gal**; gen **c(h)ille**, Angl **-kiln**; dat **cill, (i) gcill**; gen pl **ceall, (na) gceall**
 cell, church
ceall 153, 402
c(h)ell 77, 140, 153n3, 164n2, 167, 276, 282, 305, 314, 315, 320, 323, 328, 333, 334, 335, 397,
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(i) gcill 240
ceall (gen pl) 276
(na) gceall 514 *add n79*
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-kiln 249, 297
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ceann, cend (OIr), **c(h)en(n)** (OIr, eG), **-gend** (OIr), **-genn** (OIr), Angl **ken(n)-**;
 gen **c(h)inn, -ginn** (OIr), **-chind** (Mlr), **cheann** (eG), **-gheann** (eG);
 dat **cinn, cionn** (eG), Angl **kin(n)-**; e gen pl (na) **gceann**, Angl **-gand** end, head, headland
ceann 2, 46n3, 92, 137, 147, 278, 353, 354, 371, 380, 397, 400, 402, 459, 480, 484
cend 2
c(h)en(n) 92, 108-9, 169, 173, 278, 285n2, 309, 347-8, 353, 397, 471, 503, 512n1
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ceas (?= OIr **ces** basket, wicker-work, and cf Islay dial **ceasach** causeway of hurdles? ST) 518 add n294

ceatharn; gen **cheatharnaich** 'kerne', freebooter, robber, warrior 145, 449

ceatharnág; gen **ceatharnaíg**, Angl **-carraig** little warrior 449 *see also -ag*

ceathramh, Angl **ker-**, **keir(e)-**, **kerrow-**, **kir-**, **kirrie-** quarter (probably of a davoch or half-davoch)
122, 182, 185, **236**, 366, 410

Angl forms: **ker-**, **keir(e)-** 366

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kir- 182

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c(h)éirigh (waxy? *see Dwelly*; meaning not given by WJW) 407

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CELLA *see ceall*

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