

F

**f** (G) phonetics

- f** from eCelt **v** 4, 5, 19, 28, 48, 52-4, 68-9, 216, 347
- f**- corresponds to **gu**- (Bret, OW), **gw**- (W) 5, 48, 52-4, 68-9, 347
- f**- in eclipsis 184, 240, 242
- f**- prosthetic 265, 498
- f** in Angl forms
  - f** for **ch** 412
  - f** for **dh** 446
  - f** for **ph** 376, 383
  - f**- written **wh**- (influence of Scots, Aberdeens dial) 405-6

**f** (Br, W) phonetics

- f** for **p** 378
- lf** from **lm** 5
- f** mutation of **b** 435
- f** mutation of **m** 354, 364, 367, 375, 378, 435

**f** (Angl) phonetics

- f** for **ph** 376-7, 383

**fa** about 506

**-fa** *see* **ma**

**fabhar** *see* **fobhar**

**fàd**; gen pl (na) **bhfàd**, Angl **-vaid** sod 242

**f(h)ada**, **fota** (O and Mlr), Angl **-fad** long 45, 91, 236

**Fáelán**, **Faolán**, **Fáelchú**; gen **F(h)áeláin**, **F(h)aoláin**, Angl **-allan**, **-ellan**, **-fillan**, **-illan**, **-phillan** (saint's name: 'little wolf') 164, 193, 227, 284-5 *see also* **-án**

**faen** *see* **maen**

**faes** *see* **maes**

**fahel**, **fàil** *see* **fàl**

**Fàil** *see* **Fál**

**faill**; gen **faille** (Dwelly: 'steep place, precipice') 521 add n422

## F

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**fairg(e)** *see àirc*

**fairge** ocean, sea, stormy ocean 241n1, 449

**fairgeág**, Angl *-errick, -farigaig* (stream name: 'little ocean') 449 *see also -ag*

**fais** *see f(h)as*

**faithche**, Angl *fay, foy* (w Ross dial: 'grass, a green, lawn' Dwelly) 390n1

**faithear, faithir, faithrichean** *see fothair*

**fàl, fahel**; gen **f(h)áil, -ail**; Angl *-eil, ?-phail* hedge, palisade, rampart 232, 347-8 *see also -ail; gwal*

**Fál**; gen **Fàil**, Angl *?-phail* Ireland 232

**fallus** *see allas*

**fàn**, Angl *phan* slope 35, 142, 512n1

**faodhail** ford between islands 259

**Faolá(i)n** *see Fáelán*

**f(h)ar-** projecting 498

**fàradh, áradh** (Ir); gen **àraidh** (1) ladder (2) hill with cross-ridges 404, 521 add n404

**farais** little shrubbery 498 *see also fo; ros*

*-farigaig* *see fairgeág*

**fas**, Angl *phes-* (adj) firm, fixed 235, 495 *see also f(h)asadh*

**f(h)as, (f)hais, foss** (OIr), Angl *as, -ash, -es(s), -fash, -ish, -us*

(noun) (1) rest, (act of) residence (2) stance, station

sense (1) 416, 498

sense (2) 210, 242, 250, 319, 495, 498-500

Angl forms: *as* 495, 499

*-ash* 498

*-es(s)* 242, 319, 468, 499

*-fash* 498

*-ish, -us* 499

**f(h)asadh, fossad** (OIr), **fosadh** (Ir), Angl *fassie-, fossie, fosso-*; gen **f(h)asaidh**,  
Angl *-acy, -assie, -assy, -sie*; pl **f(h)asadhnan**

(1) (adj, Ir) firm, stable (2) resting place, stance, station 416, 499-500, 502 *see also fas*

**fasgadh** *see fosgadh*

**-fash** *see f(h)as*

**faslongphort** *see fas; longp(h)ort*

**fassie-** *see f(h)asadh*

**fawr** *see mawr*

**fay** *see faithche*

**fe(a)** *see f(h)éith*

**feannag**; gen pl **feannag** hoodie crow 500

**fear, viro(s)** (eCelt), **fer** (OIr); pl **fir**; gen pl **fear** man

**fear** (in place-names) 64, 503

**viro(s), fer** 88, 522 *add n470*

**fir** (in place-names) 64

*see also WJW's index, p536*

**fearann, ferann** (Mlr), Angl **ferin-, for-, fren-** land 116-17, 118, 201, 512n1

**fearg**; gen **feirge** wrath 462 *see also ferg*

**Fearghas, Fergus**; gen **Fhearghuis**, e gen **Fhergusa**, Angl **-arossie** (pers name) 417

**fearn(a), verno(s)** (eCelt), **fern** (Mlr), **gwern** (W), Angl **-fern**; gen **f(h)earna**, Angl **erne**

(1) alder, alder-wood (2) swamp (W)

**fearn(a)** 4, 139, 445, 450, 499

**verno(s)** 4, 5, 428, 453, 502

**fern** 4, 502

**gwern** 4, 5, 374

Angl forms: **-fern** 499

**-erne** 139

**fearnad**; gen **f(h)earnaid**, Angl **-fernate** alder stream 445 *see also -nat*

**feart**; gen pl **(na) bhfeart**, Angl **-vert** grave 242

**fechan** *see bechan*

**Féichín, (Mo-)Fhécu** (eG), (Mo-)Fhégu, Angl **-hagow** (saint's name) 196-7

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**féill** fair, feast, market 152, 194, 225, 272, 278, 279, 284, 288, 298, 301, 314, 323

**féine** *see* **fian**

**feirge** *see* **fearg**

**-feigh** *see* **f(h)iadh**

**f(h)éith**, Angl *fe(a)-, fi-* bog, bog-channel, boggy place 118, 180, 242, 439, 454, 470, 490

**-feldy** *see* **Peallaidh**

**fell** (ON, ME n dial, Scots) hill, mount 398

**fen-** *see* **f(h)inn**

**ferann** *see* **fearann**

**ferg** (OIr) hero, warrior 463, 519 add n322

**Fergus** *see* **Fearghas**

**ferin-** *see* **fearann**

**ferléighinn, g\_r-len** (W); gen **fhirléighinn** lector, man of learning 267, 281, 361 *see also* **fear; gwyr**

**-fern** *see* **fearn**

**-fernate** *see* **fearnad**

**fernmag** *see* **fearn; m(h)agh**

**fether, fetter** *see* **fothair**

**-fettie** *see* **peiteach**

**ff** (W) from **pp** (Br, Lat) 5

**ffrwd** (W) stream 456

**ffwrn** *see* **sòrn**

**fh** phonetics

**fh** silent 348

*For elements beginning **fh** not appearing below, see under **f***

**Fháelain** *see* Fáelán

**fhàil** *see* fàl

**fhais** *see* f(h)as

**Fhaoláin** *see* Fáelán

**fhasadhnan, fhasaidh** *see* f(h)asadh

**Fhearghuis** *see* Fearghas

**fhearna** *see* fearna

**fhearnaid** *see* fearnad

**Fhécu, Fhégu** *see* Féchín

**fhéidh** *see* f(h)iadh

**Fhergusa** *see* Fearghas

**Fhindu** *see* Fintán

**fhiodhaid** *see* fiodhad

**fhiona** *see* fion

**Fhionáin** *see* Finán

**fhionn** *see* f(h)inn

**Fhionnáig** *see* Findóc

**Fhionncháin** *see* Findchan

**Fhionntáin** *see* Fintán

**Fhionntáig** *see* Fintóc

**fhirléighinn** *see* ferléighinn

**fhithich** *see* fitheach

## F

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**Fhlaithbheartaigh** *see* **Flaithbheartach**

**fhliuchaidh** *see* **fliuchadh**

**fhraoigh** *see* **fraoch**

*fi-* *see* **f(h)éith**

**fiach** *see* **fitheach**

**f(h)iadh**; gen **f(h)éidh**, Angl *-feigh* (1) animal (2) deer, stag 204

**fian**; gen **féine** warrior band 74-5, 504

**F\_b**, ?**uip** (Br), ?**vip-** (Br), **Fiobh** (G); gen **F(h)\_be**; dat **F\_b** ? (Fife: 'quite obscure' WJW) 114-5

**f(h)ichead** twenty 236

**fid** (O & MÍr), **fiodh** (MnG) wood 115, 246, 250 289, 444, 498 *see also* **gwydd**

\***Fidaid**, **Guidid** (Br); gen \***Fidach** (pers and district n: 'woodsman?') 107, 114-5

**fidot** (OÍr) (1) aspen, ash (2) hazel sapling (3) ?cudgel 444

*-fillan* *see* **Fáelán**

*fin* *see* **f(h)inn**

**fin** *see* **fion**

**Finán**; gen **Fhionáin**, Angl *-ennan*, *-finnan*, *phinnan* (saint's name) 285-6 *see also* **-án**

**find** *see* **f(h)inn**

\***find-**, \***ind-** (OÍr) large 498

**Findbarr** *see* **Barr**

**Findchan**; l gen **F(h)ionnacháin**, Angl *-finnichen* (saint's name) 304

**Findóc**, **Findsech** (MÍr); gen **Fhionnáig**, Angl *-inaig* (saint's name) 287 *see also* **-ag**

**Findu** *see* **Fintán**

**fine** kin, tribe 25, 179

**fine**, VINEA; gen **fhine** (1) vine (2) healing, not venomous 437, 472 *see also* **fion**

**Finian** *see* **Finnén**

**Finlag(g)an** *see* \***Fiollagan**

**f(h)inn**, **f(h)ionn**, **find** (OIr), Angl *fen-*, *fin(n)*, *-phin*, *-een*, *in*

(1) bright, fair, white (2) blessed, holy

**f(h)inn** 140, 229n2, 231, 320, 323, 364, 367, 402, 449, 451

**f(h)ionn** sense (1) **32**, 140, 179, 184, 230, 307, 320, 448-9, 453, 457, 470, 485, 498

sense (2) 83n1, 307, 320, 448-9, 485, 498

**find** sense (1) **32**, 125, 172, 272, 287 sense (2) 320

Angl forms: *fen-* 252, 455

*fin-* 140, 184, 200, 307, 320, 402, 456, 457, 498

*-phin* 145

*-een* 449

*in* 189, 323, 402, 404, 502

*see also* **gwyn**; **vinda/os**

**Finn**, **Fionn**, Angl *-in*, *-phin* (saint's name?) 189, 323

*-finnan* *see* **Finán**

**Finnén**, **Gunnin** (Br, W); gen (M')**Fhinnéin**, **M'Fhinnéin**,

Angl *Finian*, *-innan*, *-gunzeon* (from Br form), *-winnin(g)* (ditto) *-mingan*

(saint's name) 155n1, 165, 193 *see also* **Barr**

*-finnichen* *see* **Findchan**

**Fintán**, **Fintén**, **Fionntán**, affectionate form (Mo-)F(h)indu, **Mundu**, **Munnu**;

gen **Fhionntáin**, Angl *-undine*, affectionate form **Mhunna**, Angl *-mun* (saint's name) 93, 304, 307

*see also* **-án**

**Fintóc**; later gen **Fhionntáig**, Angl *-intag* (saint's name) 304 *see also* **-ag**

**Fintén** *see* **Fintán**

**fiodh** *see* **fid**

**fiodhad**; gen **fhiod(h)aid**, Angl *-ivat* thicket of saplings? 444

**fiodhag**; e gen (na) **bhfiodhag**, Angl *-veg* bird cherry tree 242

\***Fiollagan**, Angl *Finlag(g)an*; gen **Bhiollagain** (saint's name) 304, 519 add n304

**fion**, **fin** (OIr); gen **fhine**, e gen **fhiona**, Angl *-yne* wine

## F

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**fion; fhiona** 5, 251, 436, 437

**fin** 5, 447n2, 518 add n285

Angl form *-yne* 437

*see also fine*

**f(h)ionn** *see* **f(h)inn**

**Fionntán** *see* **Fintán**

**fir** *see* **fear**

**fitheach, fiach** (M & MnIr); gen **fhithich**; pl **fithich**; e gen pl (na) **bhfitheach**, (na) **bhfiach**,  
Angl *-veoch* raven 17, 29, 115, 184, 500

*fförör* (ON) firth 30, 45, 124

**flaith** (Ir), **vla-tis** (eCelt), **gulat** (OW), **gwledig** (W) (1) lordship, sovereignty (2) lord, sovereign  
39, 408-9, 517 add n250 *see also gual*

**Flaithbheartach**; gen **Fhlaithbheartaigh**, Angl *-lardie* (pers name: 'rule-bearing') 408-9

**flann, fland** (eIr) red 110, 166, 304

*fleuch* *see* **f(h)liuch**

**flicheadaidh, flichetu** *see* **fliuchadh**

**flion** ? ('obscure to me' WJW) 499

**f(h)liuch**, Angl *fleuch*; dat **fhliuch**, Angl ? *-lieu* wet 384, 424, 485

**fliuchadh, flichetu** (eG); gen **fhliuchaidh**; dat **flicheadaidh** (eG) wetness 424, 517 add n250

*-flow* *see* **c(h)lò**

**fo**, Angl *fou-*, *fow-* (1) sub-, under (2) little

sense (1) 3, 410, 512

sense (2) 210, 413, 458

sense (1) or (2) 53, 114, 498

*see also go-*; **vo**

**fobhar, fabhar** well 504 *see also gofer*

**fobharán**, Angl *foveran* small well 504 *see also -án*

**fochar** small cast, spur (of plain) 210 *see also c(h)ar*; **fo-**

**fodál**, \***fodhál**, Angl *-foddel* subdivision 410 *see also* **dál**; **fo-**

*fodder see* **fothair**

\***fodhál see** **fodál**

**Fód(h)la**, **Fótle** (OIr), Angl *-ol(l)* Ireland 228-9

**foel see** **moel**

**foghlais** brook, rivulet, 'sub-stream' 413, 458 *see also* **fo-**; **glais**

**Foirthe**, **Gwerid** (W), mutated **Werid** (W) (Forth: 'slow-running one') 48, 52, 54, 69n1, 212  
*see also* **go-**; **-rid**

**foirthiu**, **forthiu** fords 54, 60

**foiteir**, **foithear**, **foitheir**, **foithi(u)r**, **foithreach see** **fothair**

*-foldich see* **p(h)ollach**

**for**, **ver** (eCelt) (1) very (2) big, great (3) projecting (4) on, over, upon 36, 69, 182, 210, 381, 402  
*see also* **gor-**

*for- see* **fearann**; **fothair**; **fuar**

*-forber see* **Cairbre**

**fornocht**, Angl *-fornought* stark-naked 182 *see also* **for**; **nocht(a)**

*-forsk see* **crosg**

*-forth, -forthie see* **coirthe**

**forthiu see** **foirthiu**

\***Fortriu** (eG), **Verturion-** (OBr), \***Gwerthyr** (W); acc **Fortrenn** (eG); dat **Fortrinn** (eG)  
(name of region: ?'fortress') 48, 68-9, 228 *see also* **for**

**fosadh see** **f(h)asadh**

**fosgadh** (eG), **fasgadh**; gen **fosgaidh** (eG), Angl *-foskie* shelter 412

**foss see** **f(h)as**

## F

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**fossad**, *-fossie, fosso-* *see* **f(h)asadh**

**fota** *see* **f(h)ada**

**fothad** (eIr), **Fotud-** (Mlr), **Votad-** (eCelt, Br), **Guotod-** (OW), **Guododd-** (MW)  
(element in tribal and pers names: 'support') 28

**fothair**, **faithir**, **faithear**, **foithear**, **fuithir** (Ir), **fothr-**, **fodhr-**,  
Angl *fether, fetter, fodder, for-, fother, -ottar*;  
gen **fhothair**, **foithreach**, e gen **fothuir**; e dat **fothiur**; pl **faithrichean**; gen pl **fother** (Mlr)  
(1) slope, terraced declivity (2) (Ir) dell, field, hollow, land 234, 509-12

**Fóbla** *see* **Fód(h)la**

**Fotud-** *see* **fothad**

*fou-* *see* **fo**

*four-* *see* **fuair**

*-four* *see* **pór**

*foveran* *see* **fobharán**

*fow-* *see* **fo**

*foy* *see* **faithche**

*-foyle* *see* **poll**

*frack* *see* **breac**

**fraoch**; **f(h)raoigh** (eG, eIr), Angl *?-ry* heather 144, 200, 212

**fras** *see* **ras**

**fraschoille** *see* **raschoill**

**fre** *see* **bre**

*free-* *see* **frith**

*fren-* *see* **fearann**

**freoin(e)** fury, rage (or pers name?) 470

*frew* see **friú(th)**

*-fries* see **preas**

**frith**, Angl *free-*; gen **frìthe** forest 237, 348

**friú(th)**, Angl *frew*; gen pl **friùthachan** current 349-50 see also **f(f)rwd**

**fros** see **ros** (wood)

**f(f)rwd** (W), **frut** (OW) current, stream 124, 349

**fuair**, **uar** (OIr), Angl *for-*, *four-* cold 87n1, 402, 404, 406, 444

**fuarán**, **uaran** (OIr) natural spring, well 270, 320, 471, 503 see also **-an** (brook)

**fuil**, Angl *fulzie-* blood 405-6

**fuithir** see **fothair**

*fulzie-* see **fuil**

**FURNUS** see **sòrn**

**FUTERNA** see *Hwiterne*

**fynnon** (W) fountain, well 360, 378

**fynydd** see **mynydd**