

S

s phonetics

- s from earlier consonant groups 4, 5, 84-5
- s- (eCelt) becomes -h- between vowels, then lost 4

s (W) phonetics

- s- (eCelt) usually becomes h- before vowels 4
- s- (eCelt) becomes -h- between vowels, then lost 4

sa- *see* **sáil**

sabhal; gen (an t-) **sabhail**, Angl **-toul** barn 423

sacir *see* **saor**

Saeson *see* **Sais**

sagart; gen (an t-) **shagairt**, Angl **-hogarty**, **-tagart(y)**;
gen pl **shagart**, Angl **-haggart(y)**, **-hoggarty** priest 145, 267

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saidh; gen **saidhe**, Angl **-saigh** bitch, female wolf 199, 453

sail, Angl ?-**sail(l)**; gen **salach** willow 142, 381, 414 *see also* **seileach**

sáil, Norse form **sa(l)(l)**- heel 92 *see also* **sailín**

sailech *see* **seileach**

sailín, Angl ?**salen** (1) little heel (2) spur of land 138 *see also* **-ín**; **sáil**

-sail *see* **sail**

salen *see* **sailín**

Sais (W), **Sax(o)** (OW), **Sasunn**; pl **Saeson** (W) Englishman, Saxon 5, 356

sal- *see* **sáil**

salach dirty, foul 46, 376

salach (of willow) *see* **sail**

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salc(h)an; gen **salcain** willow copse 94 *see also* **sail**

sall- *see* **sáil**

SALTUS forest, wooded range of mountains 20, 356

sam *see* **samh** (summer)

samh sorrel 441

samh (earlier G), **sam** (OIr), **haf** (W) summer 4, 123, 432, 521 add n431

san- *see* **s(h)ean**

sanas; gen **s(h)anais**, **s(h)anuis** (eG), **sanaisi** (OIr), Angl **-hanish**
(1) hint, secret, warning, whisper (2) ? a plant 506, 522 add n506

sanct (Scots) saint 294, 301 etc

saor; gen **saor**, **saeir** (OIr), Angl **-seir** artisan, carpenter, wright 187, 410

saothair dike, work 181

-sappie *see* **sopach**

-sar- *see* **siar**

Sasunn, **Sax(o)** *see* **Sais**

sca(u)r *see* **score**

scé *see* **sgitheach**

scéithe *see* **sgiath**

scéne *see* **sgian**

Sceth, **Sc_tis** *see* **Sgi**

shed (Scots) (separate piece of ground, strip of land: CSD, s.v. **shed**) 462 etc

schira, **sc(i)hire** (Scots) (district under separate jurisdiction, shire: CSD s.v. **shire**) 263-4, 380
see also **sgir(e)**

Sci, **Scia** *see* **Sgi**

sciach *see* **sgitheach**

sciad(h), Sciadh *see* **Sgì; sgitheach**

sciath *see* **sgiath**

***Sciatho** *see* **Sgì**

scihire *see* **schira**

Scii, Scith *see* **Sgì**

-scobie *see* **sgolbach**

score (E), **sca(u)r** (Scots) ('a deep, narrow indentation on the side of a hill' Jamieson) 354
see also EPNE s.v. **scoru**

scoth (eG, Ir); gen pl **scoth** flower 424

se-, sea- *see* **suidhe**

seach, sech (OIr) beyond, past 60n1, 85, 508n2

séad, sento- (eCelt), **sét** (MÍr), **hynt** (W); gen **sáid** (1) path, road, way (2) journey (MÍr) 383, 505

Seadna, Setna (eIr), Angl ?**shettle-** (pers name) 204-5

seagal, seagail *see* **siogal**

Se(a)lbhach; gen **Shealbhaigh**, Angl **-helvie**, ?**-selvie** (pers name: rich in possessions) 137, 201, 239

sealladh; gen **seallaidh, seobhalt** (G: Perths dial) prospect 371n1

s(h)ean, sen (OIr), Angl **shan(n), san-, shenn-, -hen-**; gen **sin** old

s(h)ean 135, 222, 357, 364, 474, 478, 494, 499, 509, 522

sen 245, 384

sin 474

Angl forms: **shan(n)** 135, 222, 478

san- 368

shenn- 499

-hen- 364

seang slender, slim 419, 521 add n419

seangach; gen **seangaigh**, Angl **-shangie** narrow, slim place 419 *see also* **-ach**

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seangda slim 521 add n419

sèanta, s(h)eunta, s(h)ianta, sénto (Ir), Angl *-shant* charmed, consecrated, hallowed, holy

sèanta 200, 268, 307, 490n3

s(h)eunta 268

s(h)ianta 253, 268-9

sénto 268

Angl form: *-shant* 200

searrach; gen **searraigh**, Angl *-sherie* colt, foal 203

seas, Angl *cess-*, *ches-* (1) stand (2) beach, plateau, seat, terrace 85, 375, 415

seasg barren, dry, 'yeld' 123

sech *see seach*

-sech (fem suffix: lady) 287

ség (OIr) wild deer 443 *see also -idh*

ségda *see siaghaidh*

s(h)eileach brackish 79, 506 *see also -ach*

seileach, sailech (eIr); gen pl **seileach**, Angl *-sheugh* willow 94, 144

seipeil chapel 283, 286 *see also caibeal*

-seir *see saor*

Selbach *see Se(a)lbhach*

selg (OIr) a hunt 28

-selvie *see Se(a)lbhach*

sen *see sean*

sén (OIr) blessing, charm 268 *see also sèanta*

sena (OIr) old one 474 *see also sean*

sénaim (OIr) I consecrate, I hallow 268 *see also sèanta*

sénto *see sèanta*

sento- *see séad*

seobhalt *see scalladh*

sét *see séad*

sete (ME or eScots) (1) seat (2) 'set' (CSD: 'letting, leasing of a farm, house etc') 351

Setna *see Seadna*

seunta *see sèanta*

sgàird; gen **sgàirde** scree 482

sgál spectre 424n1

sgàlaidh, sgálda (eIr) spectral, spooky 424 *see also -idh*

sgao(i)d ? (WJW gives no meaning) 240

sgéalach; gen **sgéalaighe**, Angl **-skelly, -skilly** teller of tales or romances 410 *see also -ach*

sgeilig, Angl **-skelly** a reef 139

Sgi, Sc_tis (eCelt), **Sk_tis** (eCelt), **Skitis** (eCelt), ***Sci** (Br);

gen **Sgi(the)** (eG), **Sceth** (OIr), **Sciath** (OIr), ***Sciatho** (OIr), **Skeith** (Mlr), **Skið** (ON);

dat **Sci(i)** (OIr); adj forms **Sgiathanach, Sgitheanach, Scia** (Latinised Br), **Sciathach** (OIr) (Skye) 38-40

sgian; gen **sgine, scéne** (OIr), Angl **skein, skine** knife 39, 139, 141, 512

sgiath, sciath (Ir); gen **scéithe** (Ir); gen pl **sciath** (1) wing (2) shield 39-40, 331-2, 345

sgiathach winged 39 *see also -ach*

Sgiathanach *see Sgi*

sgillinn shilling land 236 *see also CSD s v shilling*

sgine *see sgian*

sgir(e), Angl **skir-** parish 291, 318, 335n2, 380 *see also schira*

sgireachd parish 301

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Sgithe *see* Sgi

sgitheach, ***squij-at-** (eCelt), **spiath** (eG from Br), **scé** (eIr), **yspyddad** (W), **SPINA**;
gen **spé(ith)** (eG), **sciach** (Ir); gen pl **sciad(h)** (Ir) hawthorn 332, 474

Sgitheanach *see* Sgi

sgolb splinter, thorn 497

sgolbach; gen **scolbaigh**, Angl **-scobie** thorny place 497 *see also -ach*

sgriob course, track, 'rayk' 398

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shagairt *see* sagart

shan *see* sean

shanais, **shanuis** *see* sanas

-shangie *see* seangach

shann *see* sean

-shant *see* sèanta

sheagail *see* siogal

shed *see* sched

sheil *see* shiel

shenn- *see* sean

-sherrie *see* searrach

shettle- *see* Seadna

-sheugh *see* seileach (willow)

sheunta, **shianta** *see* sèanta

shiar- *see* sior

-shie *see* innis

shiel, sheil (n E, Scots) (CSD, OED: temporary dwelling, summer-pasture hut) 354, 383

-shogle *see* **siogal**

siaghaidh, ségde (OIr), **ségda** (IOIr) stately 443 *see also* **-idh**

sianta *see* **sèanta**

siar, Angl ?-*sar*- west 203

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sìdh (1) fairyland (2) fairy hill (3) (fairy) seat 16, 21, 100, 393 *see also* **sìthean; suidhe**

-sie *see* **f(h)asadh**

sil (OIr) children, race, seed 512n1

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siogal, seagal; gen **siogail, s(h)eagail**, Angl *-shogle* rye 477

sionnach; gen (an t-) **sionnaigh**, Angl *-tunny*; gen pl **sionnach** fox 45, 144

sior, Angl ?*shiar*- lasting 477

s(h)íos (1) downward, lower (2) east 432

sìthean, síthein fairy hill, fairy knoll, fairy seat 92, 222n2, 237, 429n1, 490 *see also* **sìdh**

skein *see* **sgian**

Skeith *see* **Sgì**

(-)skelly *see* **sgéalach; sgeilig**

Skið *see* **Sgì**

-skilly *see* **sgéalach**

skine *see* **sgian**

skip (ON); gen pl *skipa* ship 45

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Skitis see *Sgi*

sl- (eCelt) becomes **ll-** (W) 4

sla- see **sliabh**

slèachd genuflexion, prostration 269

Slébhine, Angl *-slevan* (saint's name) 309

sliabh, sliab (OIr), Angl *sla-*; gen **sléibhe** (Ir); dat **sléib** (OIr) hill, moor, mountain, upland

sliabh 103, **184**, 234, 245, 287, 341, 393

sliab 18, 209n2, 291, 304, 393n5

sléibhe 150, 393n6

sléib 393n5

Angl form: *sla-* 103, 341

sligeach, Angl *-sligo* abounding in shells, shelly 234, 412 see also **-ach**

slios, ystlys (W) side 4, 294, 518 add n294

sloc (Dwelly: (1) hollow, pit (2) dungeon (3) grave) 94

sluaghadh, sluagad (OIr), **sluaged** (OIr) 'hosting', military duty 53n4, 132, 235

sm- (eCelt) becomes **m-** (W) 4

smear, smir (eIr), **smior** (Ir); gen **smera** (eIr) (bone-) marrow 4, 17

smear, smer(ta) (eCelt), **smertha(in)** (eIr) smeared 17-18

sn- (eCelt) becomes **n-** (W) 4

snàthad; gen **snàthaid**, Angl *-snaid* needle 512

Snóc, Angl *-snwk, nuk* ? (WJW gives no meaning) 157-8, 515 add n158

socach, Angl *succoth* 'snout place', angle between streams at confluence 461

soilleir bright 416 see also **SOL: solus**

soipean; gen **soipín** (Ir) little wisp, tuft of grass 145 see also **-án; -ín; sopach**

- soisgeal**; gen (an t-) **soisgeil**, **soiscéla** (eG), Angl **-tasgill** gospel 268
- SOL**; abl **SOLE** sun 42
- solus**; gen **soluis**, Angl **-solis** a light 182 *see also soilleir*
- sofach**, Angl **-sappie**, **-soppie** place of wisps or tufts of grass 144 *see also -ach*; **soipean**
- sòrn**, **ffwrn** (W), **FURNUS** furnace 200, 208, 318
- spealadair**; gen **spealadair** mower 200
- spiath** *see sgitheach*
- spiathán** little hawthorn 474 *see also -án*; **sgitheach**
- spiathanach**; gen **spiathanaigh** thorny place 474 *see also -ach*; **-án**; **sgitheach**
- SPINA**, ***squíj-at-** *see sgitheach*
- sr-** (eCelt) becomes **rh-** (W) 4
- sraibh-** (Ir), **srob-** (eIr) ? (WJW gives no meaning) 507
- sraibhthine** (eG), **sroibhthene** (eG), **sra(i)btine** (eIr) lightning 507-8 *see also teine*
- sráid** street 515 add n106
- srath**, Angl **stra-**, **strath**, **ystrad** (W); gen **sratha**, **sratho** (eG); dat **sraith**
 (1) (mainly Ir) grass meadow, pasture (2) 'strath', the lower ground on both sides of a stream
srath 4, 47-8, 143, 211, 222, 229n2, 230, 238, 366, 427, **428**, 433, 434, 435, 439, 449, 452, 493, 513
ystrad 4, 55, 344
sratho, **sratha** 164, 302, 439
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strath 143, 238, 291, 375
- srathadh**; gen **srathaidh** 'strath'-river 439
- sreabh**, **srib** (eIr); gen pl **sreabh** stream 508n1, 522 add n506
- srob-** *see sraibh-*
- sroibhthene** *see sraibhthine*
-

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sroighean(n) ? ('obscure to me' WJW) 507-8

sròn nose, peak, point 105, 401-2, 471-2, 480

sruth; gen **srotha** (OIr); dat pl **srothaibh** (OIr) current, stream

sruth 4, 208, 259, 350, 503

srotha 51

srothaibh 393n6

see also **sruthail**; **sruthán**; **srùthán**

sruthach; dat **sruthaigh** (eG) current-place 503 *see also* **-ach**

sruthail, **sruthair**, (an) **truthail** (Arran dial), Angl **-struther** current, rinsing, streaming, a tiny stream
503, 516 add n191 *see also* **-ail**; **sruth**

sruthain *see* **sruthán**

sruthair *see* **sruthail**

sruthán; gen **sruthain** brook, burnlet, streamlet 236, 350, 503 *see also* **-án**; **sruth**

srùthán current-place, stream-place 350

st- (eCelt) becomes **s-** (G) before **r**, **l** 4

-st- (eCelt suffix) 377

STAGNUM lake, loch 50, 75, 77, 78, 212, 434, 458

stair, **stoir**, Angl **stor-** (1) stepping stones (2) rough bridge 120, 200

standard (E) (in hill-names) 212n1

stane (Scots) stone 181 etc

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-sto- (eCelt) stand 116 *see also* **ros**

stoir, **stor-** *see* **stair**

stra-, **strath** *see* **srath**

strùigh place of currents, streams 503 *see also* **sruth**

-struther *see* **sruthail**

stùc, stùic, Angl *stix, stuck*; pl **stuiceannan** pinnacle, rock 273, 311, 517 add n273

s(h)uas west, upper 432

SUB *see fo; go; vo-*

s(h)ubh; gen pl **shubh** berry 123

succoth *see socach*

sùdair, sudar; gen (an t-) **súdaire**, Angl *-tudor* 'sutor' (shoemaker), tanner 182

Suibhne, Angl *sween* (pers n) 173n2, 515 add n173

suidhe, suide (OIr, EG), Angl ?*ci-*, *se(a)-*, *side-* seat

suidhe 122, 151, 208, 249, **260-3**, 301, 303, 311, 313, 320

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Angl forms: *ci-*, *se-* 261

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suidheachán seat 262 *see also -án*

sund (ON) narrow sea, sound 39

SUPER *see for; gor-*

sween *see Suibhne*